

# STATE OF HAWAII BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES

## PETITION FOR A CONTESTED CASE HEARING

OFF	CIAL USE ONLY	
Case No.	Date Received	
Board Action Date / Item No.	Division/Office	

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

FORM APO-11

1. File (deliver, mail or fax) this form within ten (10) days of the Board Action Date to:

Department of Land and Natural Resources Administrative Proceedings Office 1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 130 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Phone: (808) 587-1496, Fax: (808) 587-0390

- 2. DLNR's contested case hearing rules are listed under Chapter 13-1, HAR, and can be obtained from the DLNR Administrative Proceedings Office or at its website (http://dlnr.hawaii.gov/forms/contested-case-form/). Please review these rules before filing a petition.
- 3. If you use the electronic version of this form, note that the boxes are expandable to fit in your statements. If you use the hardcopy form and need more space, you may attach additional sheets.
- 4. Pursuant to §13-1-30, HAR, a petition that involves a Conservation District Use Permit must be accompanied with a \$100.00 non-refundable filing fee (payable to "DLNR") or a request for waiver of this fee. A waiver may be granted by the Chairperson based on a petitioner's financial hardship.
- 5. All materials, including this form, shall be submitted in three (3) photocopies.

	A. PETI	TIC	NER	
	(If there are multiple petition	ner	s, use one form for each	.)
1.	Name	2. Contact Person		
	Kia'i Wai 'o Wai'ale'ale		Bridget Hammerquist	
3.	Address	4.	City	5. State and ZIP
	2963 Pua Alani Pl		Koloa	HI 96756
6.	Email	7.	Phone	8. Fax
	bridgethammerquist@hawaiiantel.net		(808)742-1037	(808)742-1037

	ATTORNEY (if represented)			
9. Attorney Name	10. Firm Name	10. Firm Name		
11. Address	12. City	13. State and ZIP		
14. Email	15. Phone	16. Fax		

#### C. SUBJECT MATTER

## 17. Board Action Being Contested

BLNR renewal of RP7340

# 18. Board Action Date

12/11/2020

19. Item No.

Agenda Item D-5

## 20. Any Specific Statute or Rule That Entitles Petitioner to a Contested Case

Hawaii State Constitution Article XI Sections 1, 7, 9, HRS Sections 171-58, 183, 343 and other relevant statutes that may apply to the waste of the waters of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko Streams.

# 21. Any Specific Property Interest of Petitioner That Is Entitled to Due Process Protection

Our members have been deprived of their rights to enjoy Wai`ale`ale Stream, its natural flow and beauty and are being futher deprived of their ability to enjoy Traditional and Cultural pratices in the Blue Hole area and Wailua-a-hoanu. All members have a right to a clean and safe environment on these State land streams in the Forest Conservation District. Futher, Petitioners are ratepayers whose electric bills are the highest in the State, ratepayers are members of the Coop, Kauai Island Utility Company, and are also paying high water bills for water that KIUC passes through its tail raceways then delivers to Grove Farm where the ditch water is further treated and sold to the County for sale to ratepayers, a direct violation of the conditions of RP7340.

### 22. Any Disagreement Petitioner May Have with an Application before the Board

As stated on the record, Petitioner objected to the Board's renewal of KIUC's RP7340. In addition, Petitioner objects to the fact that the motion to renew was made by Board member Tommy Oi who previously recused himself from this matter once it was revealed that one of the principle clients of his survey business is Grove Farm, an entity that uses the water diverted by KIUC. As the record reflects and as others have also offerred abundent evidence in support, the dam diversion permit 7340 is not needed, is not regulated, is in gross disrepair and KIUC has totally violated the conditions of the permit, one of the most ergregious, transferring the water to others without permits, in violations of the BLNR requirement that the waters diverted under 7340 are limited to hydro power production.

#### 23. Any Relief Petitioner Seeks or Deems Itself Entitled to

Revocation of KIUC's RP7340 with satisfaction of the terms and conditions of the RP, to include among others, removal of the dam diversions, cleaning and resotation of the area and the natural flow of the streams.

#### 24. How Petitioner's Participation in the Proceeding Would Serve the Public Interest

All people of Hawaii have a right to a clean safe environment under the Hawii State Constitution. Their right to enjoy stream flow in its natural state and experience the aesthetic benefit streams offer is a protected right for all the people of the State. Many of the members of Kia`i Wai`0 Wai`ale`ale are cultural and traditional practioners, who have and can address and speak to the public trust protections intended for the waters of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko which are being ignored. See testimony filed with BLNR on Agenda Item D-5 and the declarations filed herewith.

- 25. Any Other Information That May Assist the Board in Determining Whether Petitioner Meets the Criteria to Be a Party under Section 13-1-31, HAR
  Please see attached declartions and testimonies already offered to the Board on this Agenda Item.
- ⊠ Check this box if Petitioner is submitting supporting documents with this form.
- ☐ Check this box if Petitioner will submit additional supporting documents after filing this form.

**Bridget Hammerquist** 

Petitioner or Representative (Print Name)

Signature

Date

# **DECLARATION OF MYRNA BUCASAS**

- I, Myrna Bucasas, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 7836 Nukupuu Street, Kekaha, Hawaii 96752.
  - 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- 2. I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778;
- 3. I am on the State of Hawaii, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands (DHHL) waiting list for a residential and agricultural homestead award on the island of Kauai through the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, wherein access to water is a continual challenge stated by government officials as a reason for not issuing land awards;
- 4. I am the President of the West Kauai Hawaiian Homestead Association (WKHHA) representing the interests of native Hawaiians defined in the HHCA, and our members include native Hawaiians from Kekaha, Waimea, and Hanapepe;
  - 5. WKHHA is governed by an elected board of directors of its members;
- 6. I am a resident of Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as the President of WKHHA, am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko streams especially since these actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai;
- 7. A project initiated by KIUC unrelated to the stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams, however potentially relevant, is the intent of KIUC and the State of Hawaii to construct a hydro plant on our trust lands in West Kauai;
- 8. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kaua'i.
- I, Myrna Bucasas, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 19th day of December 2020.

Myrna Bucasas

### **DECLARATION OF LIBERTA L. ALBAO**

I, Liberta L. Albao, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 6625 Kuhoho St., Kapaa, HI 96746.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- 2. I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778;
- 3. I am on the State of Hawaii, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands (DHHL) waiting list for a residential homestead and agricultural homestead award on the island of Kauai through the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, wherein access to water is a continual challenge stated by government officials as a reason for not issuing land awards;
- 4. I serve on the national board of directors of the Association of Hawaiians for Homestead Lands (AHHL), an advocacy organization representing the interests of more than 28,000 native Hawaiians on the State of Hawaii waitlist for Hawaiian Home Lands;
- 5. AHHL is governed by a 7-member board of directors, wherein I represent the interests of waitlist native Hawaiians on the island of Kauai;
- 6. I am a resident of Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as a member of the AHHL board of directors and am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko streams and we strongly object to any disrepair, damage and reduction in flow at the following, TMK (4) 3-9-1, as actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai.
- 7. I have been a member of Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale since 2017 and I am in strong support of our mission to restore and preserve natural stream flow. I offer this declaration as a member of Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale and support our mission to preserve water, prevent waste and protect natural stream flow and aquafer recharge, without which there is a significant impact to myself as a Hawaiian beneficiary and presents a very real threat to my federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water. RP7340, TMK(4) 3-9-1, diverts water and reduces flow that could be directed to the parcel awaiting water for development of beneficiary homes via Stable Storm or its neighboring ditch. These designated homelands in Wailua have been sitting idle far too long.
- 8. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities

on Kaua'i and for generations to come. Included in our mission is the preservation and restoration of stream flow, particularly in areas markedly damaged as the areas of the Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko stream diversions which prevents the natural enjoyment of the stream, impacting hunters, gathers and other cultural practices of our community which also includes the sacred historical practices and recognition of the Blue Hole as a natural Heiau.

- 9. Caring for our 'āina is deeply ingrained in Hawaiian culture. One definition of "pono" is be to be in harmony with the ancestors, the 'āina and with each other as Kānaka. The renewal of RP7340 and the take of millions of gallons of water daily, which, for the past 18 months, have been totally wasted and have not been used by KIUC for hydro power production by their own reports mandate that this water be restored to the streams and the dam diversions removed to stop the waste and destruction.
- 10. I learned from my kupuna to commune and appreciate the sounds and life in the forested lands where KIUC's hydropower plant and diversions exist, as well as on lands now dewatered as a result of the diversions. Communion and appreciation of these forested areas is a cultural and religious practice. The sounds, dam detritus, and removal of water from these areas harms my cultural and religious practice.
- 11. Family members taught me to revere and appreciate native birds, such as Koloa duck, Hawaiian petrel, Newell's shearwater, band rumped petrel, Hawaiian stilt, Hawaiian moorhen, Hawaiian coot, Hawaiian nene goose, including those found on and near the areas affected by KIUC's diversions as part of our cultural practices. Dewatering these birds' habitat harms my ability and the beneficiaries I speak for to gather their fallen feathers, observe their behaviors and thereby read weather and other patterns, and otherwise impacts my cultural practices.

I, Liberta L. Albao, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 18<sup>th</sup> day of December 2020.

Liberta L. Albao

Libert L. Good

2 of 2

### **DECLARATION OF ROBIN DANNER**

I, Robin Puanani Danner, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 3745 Kawelo Rd. Anahola 96703.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- 2. I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778.
- 3. I am on the State of Hawaii, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands (DHHL) waiting list for an agricultural homestead award on the island of Kauai through the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, wherein access to water is a continual challenge stated by government officials as a reason for not issuing land awards;
- 4. I am the elected Chairwoman of the national Sovereign Council of Hawaiian Homestead Associations (SCHHA), dedicated to protecting the interest of federally defined native Hawaiian beneficiaries and Hawaiian Homestead Associations eligible for lands and resources under the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 (HHCA);
- 5. The SCHHA, founded in 1987, is governed by a SCHHA Governing Council, elected by Island Moku, of Kauai, Oahu, Maui/Lanai, Molokai and Hawaii Island, wherein I was elected from the SCHHA enrolled members from the island of Kauai in 2015;
- 6. The SCHHA is registered with the federal Department of Interior as a Hawaiian Homestead Association, as defined in the Code of Federal Regulations;
- 7. I am a resident of Kauai, born on Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as a member of the SCHHA Governing Council, am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko streams and we strongly object to any disrepair, damage and reduction in flow at the following, TMK (4) 3-9-1, as actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai.
- 8. I am a member of Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale and support its mission to preserve water, prevent waste and protect natural stream flow and aquafer recharge;
- 9. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kaua'i and for generations to come. Included in its mission is the preservation and

restoration of stream flow, particularly in areas markedly damaged as the areas of the Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko stream diversions which prevents the natural enjoyment of the stream, impacting hunters, gathers and other cultural practices of our community which also includes the sacred historical recognition of the Blue Hole as a natural Heiau.

I, Robin Puanani Danner, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 18<sup>th</sup> day of December 2020.

Robin Danner, as an individual and as,

Council Member and Chair of the Sovereign Council of Hawaiian Homestead Associations 3745 Kawelo Rd. Anahola 96703

### **DECLARATION OF ADAM ASQUITH, PhD**

- I, Adam Asquith, attest to the following facts of my own personal knowledge:
- I live on, and am a longtime resident of, Kauai. My address is 4654 Hauaala Rd. Kapaa, HI 96746
- I received a Master's degree in Biology and Doctorate degree in Entomology and worked for University of Hawaii in their research and extension programs for 10 years.
- 3. I also worked for the US Fish and Wildlife Services as a conservation biologist in Hawaii and on Kauai for over 5 years. Among the duties that I carried out, I was the author of the docuemnt that resulted in the protected species designation of the Newcomb's snail.
- 4. As another part of my work with US Fish and Wildlife, I did daily counts and monitored the Koloa duck, another endangered species on Kauai.
- 5. During my first 15 years on Kauai I hiked along Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams, hiking for miles mauka to makai, at least twice monthly. During those hikes I observed many animal and plant species and was saddened by their habitat disruption caused by the dam diversions on two State land streams, Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko. I still make those hikes several times each year.
- 6. In hiking Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko I have personally observed the dry streambeds that were created by the dam diversions operated under KIUC RP7340. Over the years, I have observed wear and tear that KIUC has not addressed. Sluice gates rotted and were removed without replacement, the dam structure itself has experienced decay of the concrete without repair. There is open and exposed rebar and wire from the crumbling dams which KIUC has not repaired.
- 7. I can personally attest to the fact that I observed and counted many Koloa ducks along the banks of the Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams. They nest along the bank where the river flows. Ponds have been built for the Koloa duck to compensate for the interruption in stream flow that still exists in Waikoko and until 2018 was a regular occurrence in Wai'ale'ale. Ponds have been created for the Koloa duck on managed and protected lowlands. However, encouraging pond use allows crossbreeding with the introduced Mallard, a pond bird not a stream bird, thereby reducing this native protected species. One of the earliest scientific publications describing the Koloa duck's stream habitats on Kauai was Swedburg, G. E. 1967. The koloa: A preliminary report on the life history and status of the Hawaiian duck.
- 8. In addition to observing the stream birds and the impact to their habitat, I was impressed by the change in the migration of several species of o'opu and even of the hardier aquatic migratory species, the opae.
- 9. I have been a member of Kia'i Wai 'o Wai'ale'ale since 2017 and fully support the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams, as many native biota desperately need the flow restored. Over the years, I have personally observed, with great sadness, the aesthetic damage to these streams in the interrupted mauka to makai flow.

lof1

- 10. Kia'i Wai 'o Wai'ale's mission is to protect and restore the stream environment and the people's right to the enjoyment of these streams in their natural state.
- 11. One of Kia'i Wai'o Wai'ale'ale's purposes is to protect this natural resource, including our streams and native aquatic and plant life as well as to support and preserve people's right to the cultural and traditional practices I have personally observed along the streams during my hikes.
- 12. Kia'i Wai 'o Wai'ale'ale and its members seek to preserve and enjoy free-flowing streams, and protected uses.
- 13. I have a sharpened ability as a trained and experienced biologist to recognize the ongoing detriment to the stream's environments. As an individual who has hiked these streams for well in excess of 15 years, I am deeply saddened that these stream diversions have been allowed to persist even when KIUC admits they have been losing the waters diverted from Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko since May of 2019 because of significant ditch disrepair after the Waikoko diversion that prevents KIUC from diverting the water through its normal 5 mile course to their Waiahi hydro power plants. Despite operating for more than a year and half without any productive use of the waters being diverted for hydro power, KIUC claims they "need" this water. The massive waste that has been ongoing must be stopped and the streams restored to their natural flow.

I, Adam Asquith, PhD, do hereby declare the foregoing of my own personal knowledge and so state under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Signed this 18th day of December 2020.

signature

#### **DECLARATION OF JOSEPH KEKAULIKE KAMA'I**

I, Joseph KeKaulike Kama`i, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 5240 Aliomanu Rd. Anahola, HI 96703 in the ahupua`a of Anahola, Puna district.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge, oral history of my Kupuna and the 20 years of training I've had from my elders to be a practitioner also a cultural gatherer.
  - 2. I am Kanaka Maoli, a citizen of the Hawaiian Kingdom, Ko Hawai'i Pae 'Aina.
- 3. I have been a member of Friends of Maha`ulepu since 2014 and Kia`i Wai`o Wai`ale`ale since 2017. I am in strong support of our missions to restore and preserve the environment of Kaua`i. I offer this declaration as a member of Friends of Maha`ulepu and Kia`i Wai o Wai`ale`ale in support of our missions to preserve water, prevent waste and protect natural stream flow and aquifer recharge as well as to malama the aina affected and damaged by the "Blue Hole diversions". RP7340, TMK(4) 3-9-1, diverts water and reduces flow that impacts our enjoyment of the streams, the cultural practices, hunting and gathering. I am a cultural practitioner and hike often in the areas surrounding Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko.
- 4. I have lived on Kaua`i since 1979. Since then I have regularly hiked from Kokee to Hanalei. It was my routine to hike Wai`ale`ale, Waikoko and other streams as I made the six mile trek through the Alakai swamp and did the Chief's trail referred to as "circling the globe." That was the path used by the high chiefs to check on all the ahapua`as. In one of my hikes I've found evidence of an ancient Hawaiian village. I found trails lined with tea leaf which marked the path to the village. I found pillars of stone and archways made by trees and lauhala lining the stream of Waikoko that was used for village houses to make their walls, mats for floors and beds.
- 5. Friends of Maha`ulepu and Kiaʻi Wai o Waiʻaleʻale seeks to protect Kauaʻi's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kauaʻi and for generations to come. Included in our mission is the preservation and restoration of stream flow, particularly in areas markedly damaged as the areas of the Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko stream diversions which prevents the natural enjoyment of the stream, impacting hunters, gathers and other cultural practices of

1053

2 of 3

our community which also includes the sacred historical practices and recognition of the Blue Hole as a sacred wahi pana. Over the years of my visits to the area I have watched the decay in the condition of the stream diversions, I have seen swimming holes disappear, medicinal plants, like kava, kaunaoa and mamaki, all but disappear. The hunting and gathering has been severely compromised. I have made video of the trash left by the people tending to the dam diversions and shown areas of pesticide use and severe burn to the vegetation. At least one of my videos was filed with testimony to the BLNR in 2018 and again in 2019. The BLNR has ignored the trashy conditions around these diversions and the clear danger to the public by the exposed rebar. In my video I told the BLNR that ongoing damage to the sacred area was a violation of the States duty to protect the water and preserve the plant and animal life that was being visibly impacted in a bad way by KIUC's neglect. I pointed out the rotting of the sluce gates which they didn't replace but rather just hammered in a few boards with rocks to try and control the water. I told them this was not pono and would not work and now there has been major damage to the ditch system with landslides and large volumes of water flowing down uncontrollably and being wasted.

- 6. My family lineage is from Hawaiian royalty. I am 64 and still walk the trails and the passages of my elders. I have and continue to use plants from Wai'ale'ale for medicinal purposes. I also use the waters to purify my system. What KIUC has done on the mountain in the last 15 years should never have been allowed. Now that I'm older, I visit the Blue Hole area to do my prayers. Today, I still connect with Wai'ale'ale Stream and carry an ongoing concern for the opai, o'opu and prawns as well as our protected and loved water birds, the Koloa duck, the Nene, the stilt, the Hawaiian coot, moorhen, all suffering because of the damage and reduced flow to the streams. It just doesn't seem right when KIUC is often not able to operate the hydro power plants. KIUC reports taking an average of 14 million gallons daily from Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko which they used to transport in the Ili`ili`ula ditch system on a five mile journey to their Waiahi hydro power plants. All this for 1% of the island total power production before its damage in 2019. Since then the waters of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko have not been restored even though KIUC has been unable to use them because of massive damage to the Ili'ili'ula ditch system. I still am deeply saddened when I consider the damage to those streams whether I'm there or not.
  - 7. The renewal of RP7340 and the take of millions of gallons of water daily,



which, for the past 18 months, have been totally wasted and have not been used by KIUC for hydro power production by their own reports, mandates that this water be restored to the streams and the dam diversions removed to stop the waste and destruction. This proves that the water isn't needed to run the hydro power plants. There's no more sugar production and the lease that was on these diversions, covered by RP7340, ended in 1999 by its own terms. Thereafter, all the diverted water should've been restored to natural stream flow. No one seems to be caring for the water and trying to assure the natural flow and natural restoration of our island aquifers. The diversions at Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko are particularly offensive because those diverted waters are now not even able to be used. There is a further ongoing violation of the law because these diverted waters have never been returned to the streams of origin. KIUC began operating these diversions in 2001 with no permits at all. KIUC is not meeting the terms of their lease. They have failed to make the repairs required under their RP. KIUC and BLNR are causing much suffering by their total failure to require KIUC to comply with the conditions of their RP.

I, Joseph KeKaulike Kama`i, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 18<sup>th</sup> day of December 2020.

well Hanai

Joseph KeKaulike Kama`i

## **DECLARATION OF JAMES K. TORIO**

I, James K. Torio, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 4444 Hokualele Place, Anahola, HI 96703 in the ahupua`a of Anahola, Puna district.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge, oral history of my Kupuna and the 25 years of training I've had from my elders and 28 years as a practitioner and cultural gatherer. As a cultural practitioner I often hike the areas surrounding Wai'ale and Waikoko.
- 2. I am Kanaka Maoli and have been a member of Friends of Maha`ulepu since 2014 and Kia'i Wai 'o Wai'ale ale since 2017. I am in strong support of our missions to restore and preserve the environment of Kaua`i. I offer this declaration as a member of Friends of Maha`ulepu and Kia`i Wai o Wai`ale`ale in support of our missions to preserve water, prevent waste and protect natural stream flow and aquifer recharge as well as to malama the aina affected and damaged by the "Blue Hole diversions". RP7340, TMK(4) 3-9-1, diverts 100% of base flow in Waikoko Stream (the entire stream flow is taken by the diversion on days it is not raining and even with rain the dam leaves 300 ft of dry streambed to this day). From Wai`ale`ale there was also a 100% base flow diversion until sometime in late 2017 when decay of the dam allowed water to begin flowing mauka to makai. In December 2018, BLNR required KIUC to restore stream flow in Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko, 4 MGD to flow in Wai`ale`ale and 0.8 MGD in Waikoko. I am aware that Wai`ale`ale has mauka to makai flow again but until 2018 there was as much as a 3/4 mile stretch of dry stream. The mauka to makai flow in Waikoko is interrupted by a 300 ft. segment of dry stream bed. That dry area stops the migration of the aquatic opae, o`opu and wi which I have hunted and gathered for all my adult life. In the last 20 years it has become harder and harder to find these to gather for food, significantly impacted the cultural practices I enjoyed with my elders and my children and grandchildren.
- 3. Over the years, I was one of the people who found the Newcomb's snail in the "Blue Hole" area and reported finding a snail I had not seen elsewhere under the rocks at the edge of Wai ale ale Stream. I shared photos I had taken and worked with USFWS as they studied the snail and its habitat. The Newcomb's snail was found to be indigenous to Kauai and was found to be an endangered species. Later, USFWS designated a protected habitat for the protected snail, the

upper reaches of which include the dam diversion.

- 4. Friends of Maha`ulepu and Kiaʻi Wai o Waiʻaleʻale seeks to protect Kauaʻi's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kauaʻi and for generations to come. Included in our mission is the preservation and restoration of stream flow, particularly in areas markedly damaged as the areas of the Waiʿaleʿale and Waikoko stream diversions which prevents the natural enjoyment of the stream, impacting hunters, gathers and other cultural practices of our community which also includes the sacred historical practices and recognition of the Blue Hole as a sacred wahi pana. It has been customary practice of my family to take our children to "Blue Hole" to celebrate their first birthday. In the many times I have visited and hiked this area I have seen offerings of leis, haku and other woven plant arrangements. Sometimes they have been so beautiful, I have taken pictures of them. Over the years of my visits to the area I have watched the decay in the condition of the stream diversions, I have seen swimming holes, medicinal plants, like kava, kaunaoa and mamaki become impossible to find. My hunting and gathering is not what it used to be and is nowhere close to what I enjoyed with my elders.
- 5. Even though I'm older now, I still hike to "Blue Hole". What KIUC has done on the mountain in the last 15 years should never have been allowed. I visit the "Blue Hole" area to pray. Today, I still connect with Wai ale ale Stream and carry an ongoing concern for the Newcomb's snail, opai, o'opu and prawns as well as our protected and loved water birds, the Koloa duck, the Nene, the stilt, the Hawaiian coot, moorhen, all suffering because of the damage and reduced flow to the streams. It just doesn't seem right when KIUC often does not operate the hydro power plants or doesn't use the water it's taking from Wai ale ale and Waikoko because of damage to the ditched they don't maintain. KIUC reports taking an average of 14 million gallons daily from Wai ale ale and Waikoko. This water had been transported in the Ili ili ula ditch system on a five mile journey from Wai ale ale Stream to their Waiahi hydro power plants until major damage to the ditch system in 2019. KIUC reports that the Waiahi hydro power plants generate less than 1% of their total revenue from power sales. My sadness over the damage to these streams is the reason I write this declaration.
- 6. The renewal of RP7340 and the take of millions of gallons of water daily, which, for the past 18 months, have been totally wasted and have not been used by KIUC for hydro power

production, is proof that the dam diversions should be removed and natural stream flow restored. KIUC has told us that, at capacity, the two hydros cannot produce more than 1.5 megawatts. KIUC's magazine, Currents, informed the public that the two Waiahi hydros can only produce about 1% of the power needed no Kauai. So for 1% of our power, KIUC is wasting millions of gallons of fresh water every day, removing it from our streams and never returning it to the streams it is taken from. I attended a hearing on Kauai before the Commission on Water Resource Management in August 2018. At that meeting, I heard the Commissioners ask Mr. Bissell, KIUC CEO, how the rate payers would be impacted if the waters of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko were no longer diverted to support the Waiahi hydro power plants. Mr. Bissell answered that the monthly increase to ratepayers would be something near the cost of a cup of coffee. The commissioner asked, "a Starbuck's cup?", and Mr. Bissell said, "less than that." No one seems to be caring for the water and trying to assure the natural flow and natural restoration of our island aquifers. The diversions at Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko are particularly offensive because those diverted waters are now running down the hillside, being wasted.

I, James K. Torio, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 18<sup>th</sup> day of December 2020.

James K. Torio

### **DECLARATION OF PUANANI ROGERS**

- I, Puanani Rogers, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 4702 Mailihuna Rd. Kapaa, HI 96746 in the ahupua'a of Kealia, Puna district.
- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge, oral history of my Kupuna, research on the internet and rely on spiritual guidance as well.
- 2. I am Kanaka Maoli, aka Hawaii National and indigenous to the Sovereign nation of the Hawaiian Kingdom, Ko Hawai'i Pae 'Aina.
- 3. I have been a member of Friends of Maha`ulepu since 2014 and Kia`i Wai`o Wai`ale`ale since 2017. I am in strong support of our missions to restore and preserve natural stream flow. I offer this declaration as a member of Friends of Maha`ulepu and Kia`i Wai o Wai`ale`ale in support of our missions to preserve water, prevent waste and protect natural stream flow and aquifer recharge as well as to malama the aina affected and negatively impacted by the "Blue Hole diversions". RP7340, TMK(4) 3-9-1, diverts water and reduces flow that impacts our enjoyment of the streams, the cultural practices, hunting and gathering and the collection of water as ho`okupu, an offering and have carried the sacred waters from Wai`ale`ale's for ceremony as far away as the I`olani Palace.
- 4. Friends of Maha`ulepu and Kiaʻi Wai o Waiʻaleʻale seeks to protect Kauaʻi's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kauaʻi and for generations to come. Included in our mission is the preservation and restoration of stream flow, particularly in areas markedly damaged as the areas of the Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko stream diversions which prevents the natural enjoyment of the stream, impacting hunters, gathers and other cultural practices of our community which also includes the sacred historical practices and recognition of the Blue Hole as a sacred wahi pana.
- 5. I am now 81 and when younger I hiked with my children to Wai`ale`ale regularly, participated in ceremony, festivals, hula practices, plant and sacred water gathering. I have and continue to use plants from Wai`ale`ale for medicinal purposes and hula adornments. For years, the dam diversions have been falling into greater and greater disrepair. Rebar and wire began sticking out of the dam making the crossing almost impossible. Today, I still connect with Wai`ale`ale Stream. We don't have to be there in

person to make the connection. I go to Poli`ahu Heiau to do ceremony, to chant and I am once again connected to Mt. Wai`ale`ale and her streams even though I can no longer go in person because of health issues. Many argue that we have to be there in person to exercise our cultural and traditional practices. That is not true. I still am deeply saddened when I consider the damage to those streams whether I'm there or not.

- 6. The renewal of RP7340 and the take of millions of gallons of water daily, which, for the past 18 months, have been totally wasted and have not been used by KIUC for hydro power production by their own reports, mandates that this water be restored to the streams and the dam diversions removed to stop the waste and destruction. This proves that the water isn't needed to run the hydro power plants. This is only an excuse to continue diverting the water. There's no more sugar production and the lease that was on these diversions, covered by RP7340, ended in 1999 by its own terms. There should never have been an RP after that. KIUC began operating these diversions in 2001 with no permits at all. KIUC is not meeting the terms of their lease, they face extensive repairs but thus far have not done them and the whole scheme of taking this water is a farce causing insult and injury to me and many on Kauai and an otherwise beautiful environment. Its wasted and should be dismantled.
- 7. I have personally walked the entire area and I have personally been to visit each of the Waiahi hydro power plants. I have read the KIUC data reported in their *Currents* magazine and am aware of the minimal power produced. Their operation causes so much damage to the environment and harm to our people, it does not make any sense to continue this travesty.

I, Puanani Rogers, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 18th day of December 2020.

Puanani Rogers

## **DECLARATION OF LEAH HO'OKANO PEREIRA**

I, Leah Hoʻokano Pereira, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 7973 Hoomau Road, Kekaha, Hawaii 96752.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- 2. I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778;
- 3. I am on the State of Hawaii, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands (DHHL) waiting list for a pastoral homestead award on the island of Kauai through the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, wherein access to water is a continual challenge stated by government officials as a reason for not issuing land awards;
- 4. I serve on the board of directors of the West Kauai Hawaiian Homestead Association (WKHHA) representing the interests of native Hawaiians defined in the HHCA, and our members include native Hawaiians from Kekaha, Waimea, and Hanapepe;
  - 5. WKHHA is governed by an elected board of directors of its members;
- 6. I am a resident of Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as a member of the WKHHA board of directors and am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams especially since these actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai;
- 7. A project initiated by KIUC unrelated to the stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams, however potentially relevant, is the intent of KIUC and the State of Hawaii to construct a hydro plant on our trust lands in West Kauai;
- 8. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kaua'i.

I, Leah Hoʻokano Pereira, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this  $20^{th}$  day of December 2020.

Leah Ho'okano Pereira

### **DECLARATION OF KEITH K. CASTANEDA**

I, Keith K. Castaneda, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 7787 Nukupuu Street, Kekaha, Hawaii 96752.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act,
   1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778;
- 3. I serve on the board of directors of the West Kauai Hawaiian Homestead Association (WKHHA) representing the interests of native Hawaiians defined in the HHCA, and our members include native Hawaiians from Kekaha, Waimea, and Hanapepe;
  - 4. WKHHA is governed by an elected board of directors of its members;
- 5. I am a resident of Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as a member of the WKHHA board of directors and am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko streams especially since these actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai;
- 6. A project initiated by KIUC unrelated to the stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams, however potentially relevant, is the intent of KIUC and the State of Hawaii to construct a hydro plant on our trust lands in West Kauai;
- 7. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kaua'i.
- I, Keith K. Castaneda, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this  $20^{\text{th}}$  day of December 2020.

Keith K. Castaneda

### **DECLARATION OF CONNIE L.K. CASTANEDA**

I, Connie L.K. Castaneda, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 7787 Nukupuu Street, Kekaha, Hawaii 96752.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- 2. I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778;
- 3. I am on the State of Hawaii, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands (DHHL) waiting list for an agricultural homestead award on the island of Kauai through the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, wherein access to water is a continual challenge stated by government officials as a reason for not issuing land awards;
- 4. I serve on the board of directors of the West Kauai Hawaiian Homestead Association (WKHHA) representing the interests of native Hawaiians defined in the HHCA, and our members include native Hawaiians from Kekaha, Waimea, and Hanapepe;
  - 5. WKHHA is governed by an elected board of directors of its members;
- 6. I am a resident of Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as a member of the WKHHA board of directors and am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko streams especially since these actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai;
- 7. A project initiated by KIUC unrelated to the stream flow of Wai`ale`ale and Waikoko streams, however potentially relevant, is the intent of KIUC and the State of Hawaii to construct a hydro plant on our trust lands in West Kauai;
- 8. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kaua'i.
- I, Connie L.K. Castaneda, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this  $20^{th}$  day of December 2020.

Connie L.K. Castaneda

Jennie Wy Castando

### **DECLARATION OF PAULINE A KUPO**

I, Pauline A. Kupo, am a resident of the island of Kauai and my address is 8091 Kekaha Road, Kekaha, Hawaii 96752.

- 1. The following facts are offered and based on my own personal knowledge.
- 2. I am native Hawaiian as defined in the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 and descended from the aboriginal inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands before 1778;
- 3. I am on the State of Hawaii, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands (DHHL) waiting list for a residential homestead award on the island of Kauai through the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, wherein access to water is a continual challenge stated by government officials as a reason for not issuing land awards;
- 4. I serve on the board of directors of the West Kauai Hawaiian Homestead Association (WKHHA) representing the interests of native Hawaiians defined in the HHCA, and our members include native Hawaiians from Kekaha, Waimea, and Hanapepe;
  - 5. WKHHA is governed by an elected board of directors of its members;
- 6. I am a resident of Kauai, and acting in my personal capacity and in my capacity as a member of the WKHHA board of directors and am in full support of the effort to restore the natural stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams especially since these actions may threaten our federally and constitutionally protected superior right to water for homelands that are waiting to be developed on Kauai;
- 7. A project initiated by KIUC unrelated to the stream flow of Wai'ale'ale and Waikoko streams, however potentially relevant, is the intent of KIUC and the State of Hawaii to construct a hydro plant on our trust lands in West Kauai;
- 8. Kia'i Wai o Wai'ale'ale seeks to protect Kaua'i's natural and cultural resources, cultural practices, and the environment that these practices depend on for all communities on Kaua'i.

I, Pauline A Kupo, declare the forgoing under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Hawaii. Executed this 20th day of December 2020.

Pauline A. Kupo